AUSTRALIAN SECURITY INDUSTRY ASSOCIATION LIMITED

## ASIAL SECURITY INDUSTRY

 LICENSING REPORT 2024
# The 5th annual ASIAL Security Industry Licensing Report draws on licensing data provided by state and territory regulators to provide an annual snapshot of the state of the security industry. 

This year's report shows strong growth in the number of individual security licence numbers, an increase of 10,145 nationally, with Victoria ( $+4,087$ ), Queensland (+2,815) and Western Australia ( $+1,765$ ) in particular posting strong growth.

The total number of individual security licence numbers at the end of December 2023 stood at 162,535, with licensed security firm/Master License numbers rising to 13,055 .

Based on current year-on-year growth, individual security licence numbers will surpass 200,000 within the next five years.

The ASIAL Security Industry Licensing Report reflects the growing reliance on the services provided by the industry. They also underscore the pressing need to introduce nationally consistent regulatory standards for the industry.

What the past few decades have illustrated is that with the pluralisation of policing, the private security industry has taken on significant new roles and responsibilities, whether in the protective, electronic, physical or cyber security domains.

ASIAL's Model Act (National Private Security Act) provides a starting point for discussion towards establishing nationally consistent regulatory standards. The simple truth is that if we fail to act now in addressing regulatory inconsistencies, we are only going to make the challenge of doing so even more difficult in the future.

Events such as the 2032 Brisbane Olympic Games are fast approaching where the eyes of the world will be on Australia. Delivering a safe and secure games will require a collective effort, including a significant contribution from the security industry. To ensure we have the capability and capacity to meet this demand, we need to act now.

Federal, state and territory governments along with industry stakeholders need to put aside their differences and come together for the greater good and help to strengthen Australia's national security arrangements.

## Acknowledgement

ASIAL would like to acknowledge the support provided by each state and territory security industry regulator in providing the licensing data to prepare this report.

- ACT - Access Canberra
- NSW - Security Licensing \& Enforcement Directorate, NSW Police Force
- NT- Department of Industry, Tourism \& Trade
- QLD - Office of Fair Trading
- SA - Consumer and Business Services
- TAS - Consumer Building and Occupational Services, Department of Justice
- VIC - Licensing \& Regulation Division, VIC Police
- WA - Licensing Enforcement Division, WA Police


# Indívidual Security Licence holders 

 as at 31 December 2023|  | 2022 | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| WA | 18,262 | $\mathbf{2 0 , 0 2 7}$ |
| VIC | 35,788 | $\mathbf{3 9 , 8 7 5}$ |
| TAS | $2,636 *$ | $\mathbf{2 , 9 1 4}$ |
| NT | 2,219 | $\mathbf{2 , 3 4 3}$ |
| SA | 9,156 | $\mathbf{9 , 5 8 3}$ |
| QLD | 22,498 | $\mathbf{2 5 , 3 1 3}$ |
| NSW | 56,670 | $\mathbf{5 7 , 8 1 2}$ |
| ACT | 5,679 | $\mathbf{4 , 6 6 8}$ |

*The figure for 2022 is for the year ending 30 June 2022


2023 TOTAL: 162,535

## Security Firm/Master Licence holders

 as at 31 December 2023|  | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| WA | 1,766 | $\mathbf{1 , 8 2 7}$ |
| VIC | 1,807 | $\mathbf{1 , 8 6 7}$ |
| TAS | 197 | $\mathbf{2 0 3}$ |
| NT | 106 | $\mathbf{1 1 7}$ |
| SA | 499 | $\mathbf{5 0 7}$ |
| QLD | 1,492 | $\mathbf{1 , 5 0 1}$ |
| NSW | 6,412 | $\mathbf{6 , 5 7 4}$ |
| ACT | 465 | $\mathbf{4 5 9}$ |



2023 TOTAL: 13,055

## STATE OF 『RE NAATION

Total number of licence holders by state/territory - end 2023

Individual Security Licence holders


## Security Firm / Master Licence holders



Year on year movement by state/territory

Individual Security Licence holders


Security Firm / Master Licence holders


## ACT

## Key highlights

- Decrease in individual licence numbers, with a possible explanation being the introduction of Automatic Mutual Recognition in the ACT. In addition, recent year's statistics for cancelled/terminated licences were inclusive of lapsed licences that did not renew by the listed expiry date. Access Canberra has not cancelled/terminated any security licences in this period.


## Key highlights

- Individual security licence volumes have been affected by the merging of the former 1A (Unarmed Guard) and 1C (Crowd Controller) classes into the new 1A (Security Officer) class, and the creation of the new 1C (Cash-in-Transit Guard) class.
- $88.83 \%$ of individual security licence holders were male ( $89.1 \%$ in 2022) and $11.13 \%$ female ( $10.9 \%$ in 2022), $0.03 \%$ were undisclosed.

| Individual Licence Holders | 31 Dec 22 | 31 Dec23 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total number of Individual licence holders | 5,679 | $\mathbf{4 , 6 6 8}$ |
| 1A Patrol, guard, watch or protect property <br> (including CIT) | 4,828 | $\mathbf{4 , 0 1 6}$ |
| 1B Act as a bodyguard | 172 | $\mathbf{1 5 2}$ |
| 1C Act as a crowd controller | 4,247 | $\mathbf{3 , 6 2 4}$ |
| 1D Guard with a dog | 41 | $\mathbf{3 6}$ |
| 1E Act as a monitoring centre operator | 2,044 | $\mathbf{2 , 1 5 0}$ |
| 1FC Guard with a firearm for cash in transit | 105 | $\mathbf{8 3}$ |
| 1FP Guard with a firearm |  |  |
| for protecting property | 49 | $\mathbf{4 5}$ |
| 2A Acts as a security consultant | 243 | $\mathbf{2 0 1}$ |
| 2B Sell security equipment | 597 | $\mathbf{4 8 3}$ |
| 2C Carry out surveys and inspections of |  |  |
| security equipment | 551 | $\mathbf{4 3 7}$ |
| 2D Give advice about security equipment | 561 | $\mathbf{4 4 6}$ |
| 2E Install, maintain, monitor, repair or |  |  |
| service security equipment | 781 | $\mathbf{6 1 6}$ |
| New individual licence applications | 1,081 | $\mathbf{1 , 3 2 3}$ |
| Individual licences cancelled/ terminated | $1,152 *$ | $\mathbf{0 *}$ |


| Master Licence Holders | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec 22 | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec $\mathbf{2 3}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total number of Master Licence holders | 465 | $\mathbf{3 8 7}$ |
| New Master Licence applications | 52 | $\mathbf{7 2}$ |
| Master Licences cancelled/ terminated | 89 | $\mathbf{0 *}$ |


| Individual Licence Holders | 31 Dec22 | 31 Dec23 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total number of Individual licence holders | 56,670 | $\mathbf{5 7 , 8 1 2}$ |
| 1A | 45,389 | $\mathbf{4 6 , 4 6 7}$ |
| 1B | 1,467 | $\mathbf{1 , 4 6 8}$ |
| 1C | 43,441 | $\mathbf{2 , 1 8 5}$ |
| 1D | 561 | $\mathbf{5 3 3}$ |
| 1E | 21,486 | $\mathbf{2 3 , 3 1 7}$ |
| 1F | 2,068 | $\mathbf{2 , 0 2 0}$ |
| 2A | 1,762 | $\mathbf{1 , 7 2 1}$ |
| 2B | 12,760 | $\mathbf{1 3 , 9 7 9}$ |
| 2C | 14,336 | $\mathbf{1 5 , 7 3 9}$ |
| 2D | 839 | $\mathbf{8 4 8}$ |
| 2E | 1,620 | $\mathbf{1 , 6 4 1}$ |
| New individual licence applications | 6,306 | $\mathbf{7 , 2 5 6}$ |
| Individual licence cancellations/ | 344 | $\mathbf{2 5 8}$ |
| terminations |  |  |


| Master Licence Holders | 31 Dec 22 | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec $\mathbf{2 3}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total number of Master Licence holders | 6,412 | $\mathbf{6 , 5 7 4}$ |
| MA | 1,544 | $\mathbf{1 , 5 7 3}$ |
| MB | 2,918 | $\mathbf{3 , 0 6 0}$ |
| MC | 1,401 | $\mathbf{1 , 3 9 4}$ |
| MD | 340 | $\mathbf{3 3 5}$ |
| ME | 209 | $\mathbf{2 1 2}$ |
| New Master Licence applications | 1,043 | $\mathbf{1 , 1 3 8}$ |
| Master Licences cancellations/ <br> terminations | 64 | $\mathbf{7 6}$ |

Key highlights

- Individual security licence holders were up 9\%.
- Security firm licence holders grew by $10.3 \%$.

| Individual Licence Holders | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec22 | 31 Dec 23 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Crowd Controllers Licence only | 71 | $\mathbf{1 7}$ |
| Security Officer and Crowd Controllers | 1,943 | $\mathbf{2 , 1 2 1}$ |
| Security Officer only | 205 | $\mathbf{2 0 5}$ |
| New individual licence applications | 845 | $\mathbf{7 7 1}$ |
| Individual licences expired | 575 | $\mathbf{5 3 8}$ |
| Security Firm Licence Holders | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec 22 | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec $\mathbf{2 3}$ |
| Total number of Security Firm <br> Licence holders | 106 | $\mathbf{1 1 7}$ |
| New Company/Firm applications | 28 | $\mathbf{4 1}$ |
| Company/Firm licences expired | 13 | $\mathbf{6 0}$ |

Key highlights

- Individual licence numbers increased by $12.5 \%$.
- 13 Security Firms had their licence cancelled.

| Individual Licence Holders | 31 Dec 22 | 31 Dec23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total number of Individual licence holders | 22,498 | 25,313 |
| New individual licence applications unrestricted | 4,266 | 5,784 |
| New individual licence applications restricted | 53 | 96 |
| Individual licences refused | 234 | 200 |
| Individual licences cancelled | 371 | 412 |
| Security Firm Licence Holders | 31 Dec 22 | 31 Dec 23 |
| Total number of Security Firm Licence holders | 1,492 | 1,501 |
| New Security Firm Licence applications | 357 | 262 |
| Security Firm licence refused | 1 | 1 |
| Security Firm licence cancelled | 4 | 13 |

## Key highlights

- There was a $10.5 \%$ increase in the number of individual security licence holders.

| Employee Level - Class/ Activity | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec 22 | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec $\mathbf{2 3}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Commercial Employee | 9 | $\mathbf{9}$ |
| Crowd Control | 2,277 | $\mathbf{2 , 8 6 7}$ |
| Security Guard General | $\mathbf{2 , 5 9 0}$ |  |
| Monitoring Room Operator | 501 | $\mathbf{5 0 0}$ |
| Bodyguard | 35 | $\mathbf{2 9}$ |
| Permitted to use Guard Dog | 7 | $\mathbf{6}$ |
| Permitted to Carry Firearm | 48 | $\mathbf{4 7}$ |
| Permitted to Carry Baton | 22 | $\mathbf{2 1}$ |
| Permitted to Carry Handcuffs | 22 | $\mathbf{2 1}$ |
| Exemption to Display Licence | 5 | $\mathbf{5}$ |
| Total Licensed Security Guards General - | 590 | $\mathbf{6 , 0 8 6}$ |
| Employee Level | 2,636 | $\mathbf{2 , 9 1 4}$ |
| No. of individual licence holders |  |  |


| Individual Agent - Class/Activity | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec $\mathbf{2 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec $\mathbf{2 3}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Commercial Agent | 32 | $\mathbf{3 6}$ |
| Crowd Control | 149 | $\mathbf{1 4 7}$ |
| Security Guarding General | 168 | $\mathbf{1 6 3}$ |
| Monitoring Room Operator | 83 | $\mathbf{8 0}$ |
| Bodyguard | 44 | $\mathbf{4 0}$ |
| Permitted to use Guard Dog | 4 | $\mathbf{5}$ |
| Permitted to Carry Firearm | 39 | $\mathbf{3 6}$ |
| Permitted to Carry Baton | 13 | $\mathbf{1 6}$ |
| Permitted to Carry Handcuffs | 13 | $\mathbf{1 6}$ |
| Exemption to Display Licence | 4 | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| Inquiry Agent | 120 | $\mathbf{1 3 0}$ |
| Total Licensed Individual Agents | $\mathbf{6 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{6 7 3}$ |

Body Corporate Agent - Class/ Activity 31 Dec 2231 Dec 23

| Commercial Agent | 12 | $\mathbf{1 3}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Crowd Control | 52 | $\mathbf{5 6}$ |
| Security Guarding General | 65 | $\mathbf{6 6}$ |
| Monitoring Room Operator | 32 | $\mathbf{3 2}$ |
| Bodyguard | 8 | $\mathbf{9}$ |
| Inquiry Agent | 28 | $\mathbf{2 7}$ |
| Total Licensed Body Corporate - Agents | $\mathbf{1 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 3}$ |

## Key highlights

- $13 \%$ increase in individual security licence holders
- Female individual security licence holders increased from 14.6\% in 2022 to $15.24 \%$ in 2023, male individual security licence holders fell from $85.4 \%$ to $84.76 \%$.

| Individual Licence Holders | 31 Dec 22 | 31 Dec 23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total number of Individual licence holders | 31,189 | 35,249 |
| Crowd Controller, Security Guard | 27,474 | 31,517 |
| Security Guard | 987 | 1,054 |
| Bodyguard, Crowd Controller, Security Guard | 876 | 835 |
| Investigator | 879 | 884 |
| Crowd Controller, Investigator, Security Guard | 284 | 280 |
| Crowd Controller | 210 | 210 |
| Private Security Trainer, Crowd Controller, Security Guard | 153 | 151 |
| Other | 326 | 318 |
| Individual registration total | 4,589 | 4,626 |
| Security Equipment Installer, Security Advisor | 2,575 | 2,601 |
| Security Equipment Installer | 1,450 | 1,462 |
| Security Advisor | 564 | 563 |
| New individual licence applications | - | 16,240 |
| Individual licences cancelled/ suspended | - | 249 |
| Business Licence Holders | 31 Dec22 | 31 Dec23 |
| Total number of Business Licence holders | 832 | 879 |
| Crowd Control, Security Guard | 400 | 439 |
| Security Guard | 151 | 164 |
| Investigator | 87 | 85 |
| Crowd Control, Investigator, Security Guard | 31 | 30 |
| Private Security Trainer | 22 | 23 |
| Other | 141 | 138 |
| Approved new Business Licence applications | - | 417 |
| Business registrations | 975 | 988 |

## Key highlights

- $9.6 \%$ increase in individual security licence holders
- $3.4 \%$ increase in agent licence holders

| Individual Licence Holders | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec $\mathbf{2 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec 23 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total number of Individual licence holders | 18,262 | $\mathbf{2 0 , 0 2 7}$ |
| New individual licence applications | 2,900 | $\mathbf{3 , 9 4 3}$ |
| ** Includes renewal applications |  |  |
| Agent Licence Holders | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec 22 | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec $\mathbf{2 3}$ |
| Total number of Agent Licence holders | 1,766 | $\mathbf{1 , 8 2 7}$ |
| Security Agent | 1,370 | $\mathbf{1 , 4 1 7}$ |
| Crowd Control Agent | 227 | $\mathbf{2 4 3}$ |
| Inquiry Agent | 169 | $\mathbf{1 6 7}$ |
| New Agent applications | 197 | $\mathbf{2 3 7}$ |



## Key highlights

- Individual security licence holders increased by $4.66 \%$.
- The breakdown of individual licence holders ( $88.3 \%$ male / 11.7\% female) was unchanged from the previous year.

| Individual Licence Holders | 31 Dec 22 | 31 Dec 23 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total number of Individual <br> licence holders | 9,156 | $\mathbf{9 , 5 8 3}$ |
| New individual licence applications | 1,397 | $\mathbf{1 , 8 9 5}$ |
| Individual licences cancelled/ terminated | 1,292 | $\mathbf{1 , 2 2 7}$ |
| Security Firm Licence Holders | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec 22 | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec 23 |
| Total number of Security Firm <br> Licence holders | 499 | $\mathbf{5 0 7}$ |
| New Security Firm applications | 56 | $\mathbf{7 4}$ |
| Security Firm licences cancelled/terminated | 35 | $\mathbf{4 0}$ |



## 1

 This year's report shows strong growth in individual security licence numbers, up 10,145 to 162,535 at 31 December 2023.The number of licensed security businesses grew by 311, bringing the total to 13,055 at 31 December 2023.

Based on current growth trends, individual security licence numbers will exceed 200,000 and security businesses 15,000 by 2029.

With the pluralisation of policing, the private security industry has taken on significant new roles and responsibilities, whether in the protective, electronic, physical or cyber security domains.

